



## The Ugly Duckling by Benjamin Lazar

**Grade Level:** Grade 3

**Subject Area:** English Language Arts

**Lesson Length:** 1 hour

**Lesson Keywords:** the ugly duckling

**Lesson Description:** A lesson plan built around the story of the ugly duckling

### Common Core Standards Covered with This Lesson

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.2: Recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures; determine the central message, lesson, or moral and explain how it is conveyed through key details in the text.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, distinguishing literal from nonliteral language.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.6: Distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or those of the characters.

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## Lesson Content: Book/Story/Reading Passage

**Instructions:** Please read the following reading passage as many times as needed (aloud and silent) before starting to go through other lesson pages. Understanding the content of this passage is very important since the lesson activities will be all about this content. Feel free to print the passage if needed.

### The Ugly Duckling

by

**Content:** On a farm long ago, a Mama Duck sat on her nest. "How long must I wait for my babies to hatch?" she said. "I have to sit here all alone! And no one comes to visit me. But what could she do? A Mama duck must keep her eggs warm till they hatch."

At last, the eggs began to crack. "One by one, yellow ducklings stepped out of their shells. They shook their wings and said, Quack, quack!"

Look at all of you! said Mama Duck with joy. "You are all so cute!"

Quack, quack! they said.

Mama Duck said, Come and line up. "We will go down to the lake for your very first swim. She counted one, two, three, four, five. Oh dear! she said. "I should have six ducklings!"

But one large egg was still in the nest. Well, said Mama Duck, it looks like that big egg will take more time. So she had to go sit on her nest again and wait some more.

The next day, the big egg started to hatch. "Out came a baby boy bird. But if one may say so, it was an odd-looking thing. This bird was much bigger than others. He was not yellow at all - he was dark-gray from his head to his feet. And he walked with a funny wobble."

One of the yellow ducklings pointed. "What is THAT? He cannot be one of us!"

I have never seen such an ugly duckling! said another. "

How can you say such a thing? said Mama Duck in a stern voice. You are only one day old! "Your brother hatched from the very same nest as you did. Now line up. We will go to the lake for your very first swim."

Yet the other ducklings quacked, Ugly! "Ugly! Ugly! The Ugly Duckling did not know why the other ducklings were yelling at him. He took the last spot in the line."

Each yellow duck jumped in the river and swam behind Mama Duck. "When it was his turn, the Ugly Duckling jumped in and started to paddle, too. At least he can swim, Mama Duck said to herself."

When they left the water and started to play, the Ugly Duckling tried to play with his brothers and sisters, too. "They yelled, Go away! We will not play with you! You are ugly. And you walk weird, too!"

When Mama Duck was close by, she would not let them talk in this way. "Be nice! she would scold. But she was not always close by."

One day, one of the yellow ducklings said to the Ugly Duckling, You know what? "You would do us a big favor if you just went away from here! All of them started to quack, Get out! "Get out! Get out!"

Why wont they let me stay here? said the Ugly Duckling to himself. "He hung his head down low. Ah, they are right. I should go."

That night, the Ugly Duckling flew over the farmyard fence. "He flew till he landed on the other side of the lake. There he met two grown-up ducks."

Can I please stay here for awhile? said the Ugly Duckling. "I have nowhere else to be."

What do we care? said one of the ducks. "Just dont get in our way."

Woof! Woof! "Suddenly a big hungry dog came tearing by, chasing the two ducks. They quickly flew up in the air, and their feathers fell down on the ground. The poor Ugly Duckling froze in fear. The dog sniffed and sniffed at the Ugly Duckling, then turned away. "I am too ugly even for the big hungry dog to want, said the Ugly Duckling with his head hung low."

The sky turned dark. "Crack! "A bolt of lightning. Then came a big storm, with heavy rains pouring down from the sky. "In

just moments, the Ugly Duckling was soaked through and through. Then a cold wind started to blow.

Brrr! he said with both wings held close to his chest. ?If only there was a place I could get dry.

All at once, a tiny light blinked far off in the woods. ?Could it be someones hut?

He flew to the door. ?Quack? said the Ugly Duckling. ?The door of the hut creaked open.

What is all this noise? said an old woman, looking right and left. ?Her eyes were not that good. Then she looked down. Ah, look at that, its a duck! ?She picked up the Ugly Duckling and dropped him inside her hut. You can stay here, but only if you lay eggs, she said.

A tomcat and hen crept up to the Ugly Duckling. ?Who do you think you are, coming in here and taking up room by the fire! said the tomcat. ?

Squawk! said the hen. ?I do not need anyone else in this hut laying eggs.

Do not worry about that, said the Ugly Duckling. ?I am a boy duck.

Then why are you still here? said the tomcat. ?Did you not hear what the old woman said?

Get out of here, pretender! clucked the hen. ?

Get out! ?Get out! hissed the tomcat.

The door was still a bit open, so our poor Ugly Duckling slipped out the door, and back into the storm.

No one ever wants me, said the Ugly Duckling with a tear in his eye. ?

The storm ended. ?Soon he found a new lake. ?Looking into the water, the Ugly Duckling saw the reflection of a flock of large white birds flying. ?He looked overhead and could not believe what he saw. There, above him, were the most beautiful birds he had ever seen! ?Their long white bodies and slender necks seemed to just glide through the sky. He watched until the very last bird had winged its way out of view. ?

He stayed at that lake all by himself, and time passed. ?The leaves of the trees turned deep red and gold, and then the leaves fell to the ground. ?Winter came, setting a blanket of white snow all over. The cold wind and the dark clouds made the Ugly Duckling feel even more sad.

He had to go into the cold, cold lake to fish, but it was getting harder to swim.? The lake was turning to ice. One day, it was all he could do was to paddle the water to keep it from freezing around him, and trapping him in the lake.

I am so tired! he said, paddling with all his might. ?The ice got thicker and drew closer to him.

In a moment, two giant hands swept him up. ?You poor thing! said a farmer. He held the Ugly Duckling close to his thick wool jacket and took the bird to his home. ?

Never was a warm fireplace more welcome! ?For the rest of the winter, the farmer cared for the Ugly Duckling. ?Then spring came. Tips of green covered the trees. Short, bright flowers popped up from the ground. ?

It is time for you to go to the lake to swim again, as you were born to do, said the farmer. ?He took the duckling back to the lake where he had found him, and set him with care on the water.

Gosh, I feel strong, said the young bird, flapping his wings. ?Why, I never felt as strong as I do right now!

He heard quiet splashing sounds behind him, and turned around. ?A flock of those same beautiful birds he had seen in the sky before landed behind him on the water.

Do not worry! he said to them, holding out one wing. ?I will go now. I will not make trouble for you. A big fat tear rolled down his cheek. ?He turned to go away. When he opened his eyes, he saw a reflection in the water of one of those beautiful white birds. ?Why was it so close to him? He jumped back. And the reflection jumped back, too.

What is this? he said. ?He stretched his neck, and the reflection of the beautiful bird stretched its neck, too.

Why are you going so soon? said one of the beautiful birds. ?

Stay here, with us! said another. ?Well be great friends.

Then, the bird who used to be the Ugly Duckling knew what had happened! ?He was no longer an ugly gray bird that

wobbled when it walked.?

At one moment, all the swans flapped their wings and took off into the sky. Come with us, one called back. Take the lead! So he flapped his wings fast and took his place in front of the whole flock. ?All his new friends flapped their wings behind him.

Say! he said, gliding and dipping through the sky as he sped on. ?Whos an ugly duckling now? Surely, Not !!

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## Task 1: Vocabulary

**Instructions:** Please complete the following vocabulary activity by choosing the correct meaning of each word selected from the passage and use of each word correctly in a sentence.

**Q: 1 WordPhrase:** The lake was turning to ice **WordPhraseTier:** 2

**Question:** What does 'turning' mean in this sentence?

**A:** Becoming

**B:** Spinning

**C:** Rotating

**D:** Revolving

**Question:** Which sentence correctly uses the word 'Turning'?

**A:** The goose was turning to the lake.

**B:** Jim was turning to school.

**C:** The autumn leaves were turning red and brown.

**D:** Timmy was turning to his friends house.

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## Task 2: Forum Discussion

**Instructions:** This discussion forum will have questions for students to respond. Read the posted questions, and respond to each. Students are responsible for posting one initial and two peer responses for each topic.

### 1 - Why did the ducks...

Why did the other ducks treat the duckling like that? Do you think they were right or wrong?

### 2 - Why did...

Why did the duckling learning his true nature make him more happy? What can you take away from the story?

### 3 - Do you think

Do you think that the geese were better for the duckling, and if so, why?

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Task 3: Writing Activity

**Instructions:** What do you think is the lesson of the story? What does the ugly duckling tell us about how to treat other people?

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